The Inside Scoop on Buildings: Lighting, Furniture, and Refrigerant-Using Equipment

Green Purchasing Roundtable June 9, 2025







Welcome & Please Introduce Yourself

1. Let everyone know who you are:

Select "Participants" in the bottom menu bar.



- In the window that pops up to the right, click the dots next to your name.
- Choose "Rename".
- Add your name and jurisdiction/org.

2. Sign in:

- Click on Google Doc link in chat
- Add your name and requested information.
- Scroll to see who else is present!





Agenda

- Welcome and Intros
- Resource Highlights Karl Bruskotter, Sustainable Procurement Advisors
 - Sustainable Purchasing Guides (SPGs)
 - Consultations for member agencies
- Presentations
 - Lighting Alicia Culver
 - Furniture Kelly Panciera
 - Refrigerant-Using Equipment Alicia Culver
- Breakouts with reflection
- Close



Housekeeping



- We welcome you to enable video.
- Use the chat to ask questions to anyone at any time.
- This will be recorded, and the recording + slide deck will be shared.
- Please don't forget to sign in.



Introducing Our Presenters (Anyone can advise you!)



Karl Bruskotter Sustainable Procurement Advisors



Alicia Culver Responsible Purchasing Network



Kelly Panciera Responsible Purchasing Network

Resource Highlights: Purchasing Guides and More

Karl Bruskotter, Sustainable Purchasing Advisors



New and Updated Resources

- New and updated Sustainable Purchasing Guides and Compliant Product Lists for you!
- New and updated SPGs Refrigerant-Using Equipment, Furniture, Lighting Products
- Coming soon Meetings and Events, Reusable Food Service Ware, Trash Can Liners

Sustainable Purchasing Guide



- Chairs and stools
- Desks and workstations
- Tables
- Bookcases and shelving
- Filing and storage cabinets
- Lounge furniture (e.g., couches, side chairs)

Furniture can contain hidden toxic chemicals that can off-gas or leach out over time, posing risks to human health. The Minimum Requirements in this guide focus on reducing exposures to harmful chemicals, among other beneficial attributes.



How to Purchase

Prior to purchasing new furniture, check for surplus furniture available from other departments. Otherwise, check with your central procurement office or administrative or facilities staff to find out if you have any furniture standards (required brand/model) and/or contracts that employees are required to use to purchase furniture. When you are seeking these products in a store or online, check the product details to confirm it meets the Minimum Requirements listed below. If furniture is being specified by hired consultants, such as architects or interior designers, ensure they are referencing these Minimum Requirements as well.

Product Requirements - specify or seek:

MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS/ SPECIFICATIONS	LEADERSHIP OPPORTUNITIES
• Product is BIFMA LEVEL 1 certified or higher with Credit 7.4.4: Targeted Chemical Elimination achieved	 Minimum Requirements plus one or more of the following: Product is BIFMA LEVEL 2 certified or higher with Credit 7.4.4: Targeted Chemical Elimination achieved Product is Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) certified (for wood or bamboo)







At School

A public agency reducing waste in Alameda County

☆ / At Work / Sustainable Purchasing

Sustainable Purchasing

Sustainable Purchasing (or Sustainable Procurement) is the practice of making purchasing decisions that intentionally strengthen our environment, society, and economy. It is a purchasing approach that aligns an agency's values with its market influence. When looking through an environment-only lens, sustainable purchasing can also be referred to as environmentally preferable purchasing (EPP) or green purchasing. Sustainable purchasing can support a variety of sustainability-related agency values, from reducing greenhouse gas emissions and waste generation, to supporting ethical working conditions and thriving communities. To support public agencies within Alameda County with implementing sustainable purchasing practices, StopWaste hosts informational workshops and maintains the following suite of online resources:

- Sustainable Purchasing Implementation Resources
- Sustainable Purchasing Benefits
- Sustainable Purchasing Collaboration







www.stopwaste.org/at-work/sustainable-purchasing or www.stopwaste.org/epp

🖀 / At Work / Sustainable Purchasing / Sustainable Purchasing Implementation Resources

At Home

Sustainable Purchasing Implementation Resources

At Work

At School

These sustainable purchasing resources are intended to assist public agencies in developing and implementing sustainable purchasing best practices at their organization. Whether your agency is just getting started or is looking to enhance a mature sustainable purchasing program, there are resources on these pages to assist you. A few things to note about how to use these resources:

- 1. They are intended to build off each other. Starting with foundational resources, such as the Sustainable Purchasing Policy Template, and then moving to more "living resources" such as product category-specific guidance and compliant product lists.
- 2. They are designed to be "off-the-shelf-usable" or customizable, depending on how much you want to tailor these resources to your agency's goals and priorities.
- 3. **They are modular**, in that your agency can pick and choose what combination of resources to use depending on your agency's goals and priorities.
- Sustainable Purchasing Guides
- Sustainable Purchasing Policy Template
- Compliant Product Lists
- Cooperative Contracts for Sustainable Products and Services

Search Site

💼 At Work

Sustainable Purchasing

Implementation Resources

- Sustainable Purchasing Guides
- Sustainable Purchasing Policy Template
- Compliant Product Lists
- Cooperative Contracts
- Sustainable Purchasing Benefits
- Sustainable Purchasing Collaboration

Business Hazardous Waste

Recycling Business Waste

Q

Full List of SPGs



- Cleaning Chemical Products
- Janitorial Paper
- Disinfectants
- Computers & Monitors
- White Copy Paper
- Imaging Equipment
- Indoor Furniture
- Lighting Products
- Paper Office Supplies
- Print Services
- Servers
- Toner Cartridges
- Single-Use Food Service Ware
- Refrigerant-Using Equipment



SPG-Compliant Products Lists

STOPWASTE At Home At Work At School A public	c agency reducing waste in Alameda County
At Work / Sustainable Purchasing / Implementation Resources / Compliant Product Lists Compliant Product Lists	Search Site Q
The following Compliant Product Lists identify specific products (manufacturer, brand, product name) that meet the Minimum Requirements contained in the Sustainable Procurement Guides (at the time of publication). The Lists allow the end user to filter data by product attribute and contain other useful information that can aid in identifying products that meet the Minimum Requirements and align with agency values. These Lists can be helpful when trying to find compliant products online, in vendor catalogs, or in stores. An agency can also use	At Work Sustainable Purchasing
 White Copy Paper - Compliant Product List (SB 1383 Compliant), September 2023 Paper Office Supplies - Compliant Product List (SB 1383 Compliant), September 2023 Napkins - Compliant Product List (SB 1383 Compliant), September 2023 Janitorial Paper Products - Compliant Product List (SB 1383 Compliant), September 2023 Janitorial Paper Products - Compliant Product List (SB 1383 Compliant), September 2023 Disinfectants - Compliant Product List, December 2024 	Implementation Resources Sustainable Purchasing Guides Sustainable Purchasing Policy Template Compliant Product Lists Contracting Resources



Sustainable Procurement Technical Assistance

- Newsletters
- Survey on technical assistance and development of new SPGs and CPLs
- We want to hear from you!

STOPWASTE

Janitorial Supplies & Services Roundtable – Webinar/Resources Now Available.

December's Green Purchasing Roundtable hosted by Alameda County GSA covered green and healthy janitorial supplies and services. Sixteen jurisdictions from in and around Alameda County learned about and discussed new and updated resources for specifying green cleaning chemicals, asthma-safe disinfectants, and recycled-content janitorial paper products. The Alameda County Sustainability website has a **recording of the webinar and the <u>presentation slides</u> available <u>on their website</u>.**



Sustainable Purchasing Guide

Lighting Products



Lighting Products Alicia Culver, RPN



Updated SPG on Lighting Products

Sustainable Purchasing Guide

Lighting Products



This *Sustainable Purchasing Guide* is intended to help purchasers select high-performance LED lighting products that also offer environmental benefits:

- Reducing toxic chemicals
- Preventing light pollution



Background

AB 2208: California State Law: *Mercury Lamp Pollution Prevention Act* (September 2022)

- Bans the sale of most fluorescent lamps
 - Compact fluorescent lamps (CFLs)
 - Fluorescent tube lamps (linear, u-shaped, circular)
- Government agencies must transition to LEDs





Types of LED Lighting Products

Lamps (light bulbs)

- Compact (screw- and pin-base)
- Tube lamps

Luminaires (light fixtures)

- Interior
- Exterior
- Lighting retrofit kits







Minimum Requirements/Specifications







MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS/SPECIFICATIONS

- All lamps, retrofit kits, and fixtures (except emergency and specialty products) must use LEDs as their only light source
- The following types of lighting equipment must be certified by the DesignLights Consortium (DLC) or ENERGY STAR:
 - All luminaires and retrofit kits
 - Linear and u-shaped tube lamps (e.g., T8s, T5s)
 - Four-pin replacement lamps for CFLs
- Outdoor luminaires must be dark-sky friendly, which means they:
 - Are fully shielded (eliminate upward-directed light)
 - Are directional (light only the area that needs it)
 - Minimize blue-light emissions (use "warmer" color lights)

Leadership Opportunities

Minimum Requirements plus one or more of the following:

- DLC Premium certification
- Labeled RoHS-compliant, which means it is free of lead and other persistent toxic chemicals
- Dimmable
- Compatible with programmable lighting systems such as timers and sensors
- Outdoor luminaires are DLC Luna certified or DarkSky Approved





How to Find Certified Products

PRODUCT REGISTRIES

Find/verify certified lighting products by using the following online certified product registries:

For All Lighting Equipment

- Design Lights Consortium (DLC)
 Qualified Product List (QPL)
- ENERGY STAR Product Registry: Light Fixtures (Downlights

For Outdoor Fixtures Only

- Dark Sky Approved Products List
- DLC Luna QPL



DLC Product Registry



Category Four Pin-Base Replacement Lamps For CFLs (716)Indoor Luminaires (158,769) Indoor Retrofit Kit (12,367) Linear Replacement Lamp (15,487) Mogul (E39) Screw-Base Replacements For HID Lamps (3,534) Outdoor Luminaires (168,086) Outdoor Retrofit Kit (2,229)

https://qpl.designlights.org/qpl/solid-state-lighting



Other Purchasing Considerations



- Brightness (in lumens)
- Energy consumption (in watts)/dimmability
- Lifespan/rated life (in hours)
- Color temperature: warm versus cool (in degrees Kelvin)



Did You Know?

- LED lamps and retrofit kits are often compatible with existing light fixtures:
 - No need to replace light fixtures
 - Many lamps have a built-in driver
- It is often cost-effective to replace lamps early due to energy savings
- Fluorescent lamps, which contain mercury, must be managed as hazardous waste



Why is Light Pollution a Problem?

"Light pollution disrupts wildlife, impacts human health, wastes money and energy, contributes to climate change, and blocks our view of the universe." ~Dark Sky





How to Prevent Light Pollution

- Outdoor lighting should:
 Eliminate upward-directed light (choose luminaires on DLC Luna or DarkSky Approved lists)
 - Only be on when needed
 - (consider light/motion sensors)
 - Only light the area that needs it
 - Be no brighter than necessary
 - Minimize "blue" light emissions





Questions?











Indoor Furniture Kelly Panciera, RPN



Types of Indoor Furniture

- Chairs and stools
- Desks and workstations
- Tables
- Bookcases and shelving
- Filing and storage cabinets
- Lounge furniture

(e.g., couches, side chairs)





Minimum Requirement/Specification

Product is BIFMA LEVEL 1 or higher with Credit 7.4.4 Targeted Chemical Elimination achieved

7.4.4 Targeted Chemical and Material Elimination (Optional Criteria)

The intent of this credit is to eliminate or minimize targeted chemicals and materials of concern, which include antimicrobials, flame retardants, formaldehyde, per- and poly-fluorinated alkyl substances, and polyvinyl chloride.

The applicant may voluntarily opt to conform to these criteria if it meets all the applicable requirements <u>per</u> <u>Health Care Without Harm's Healthy Interiors criteria</u>, and publicly discloses such conformance on (1) the e3 Scorecard, for any tier of achievement, and (2) the product chemical disclosure document per 7.5 for Tier 3 conformance.

The applicant may select a subset of the product scope to achieve these criteria contingent upon disclosing such conformance for the applicable products and product options/variants on the e3 Scorecard and product chemical disclosure document, as described above.



BIFMA LEVEL

LEVEL® BY BIFMA

The trusted furniture sustainability certification program created to provide a comprehensive and transparent means to confidently source responsibly manufactured products.

Evaluated by third-party certifiers, products are measured against the multi-attribute criteria defined in the ANSI/BIFMA e3 Furniture Sustainability Standard and listed in an industry-wide public product registry. The LEVEL mark demonstrates that the product, the manufacturing facility, and the company responsible for the product brand, have achieved the necessary requirements for certification.





The "Hazardous Handful"

- Formaldehyde*
- Per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS)
- Polyvinyl chloride (PVC/vinyl)
- Antimicrobials
- Flame retardants

*meets low-emitting criteria for VOCs









How to Find Certified Products

level

+ Category

- Sustainability Criteria *
 - Targeted Chemical Elimination (7.4.4)
 - Chemicals Assessed
 - Embodied Energy Reduction
 - Extended Product Responsibility
 - Life Cycle Assessment
 - Low Emitting
 - Optimization Global
 - Harmonization Sys Classification
 - Recycled Content
- + LEVEL
- + Brand
- + Certifier
- Rating Systems

https://level.bifma.org

Search products by name, brand

1 - 18 of 2,216 results



Nightingale Corporation 24/7hd High Back Intensive Task Category Seating Subcategory Task

add to-

level





RPN Market Assessment BIFMA LEVEL with 7.4.4 Optional Credit

Category	Number of Manufacturers	Number of Products
Seating	28	1,578
Desks, Workstations, & Tables	25	505
Casegoods & Storage	14	133
Systems	10	84
TOTAL	29	2,300



BIFMA LEVEL 7.4.4

Manufacturers

Allseating (38) Allsteel (96) Andreu World (102) Arcadia (42) Bernhardt Design (148) Carolina (68) Division Twelve (17) Global Furniture Group (224) Gunlocke (62) Haworth (20) Haworth Asia-Pacific (30) HBF (165) Herman Miller (107) HON (28) Humanscale (34) Integra Seating (130)

Keilhauer (78) Knoll (78) Knú Healthcare LLC (55) Krug Inc. (76) Nightingale Corporation (158) OFS (121) Orangebox (1) Pyrotech Workspace Solution Pvt. Ltd (9) SitOnIt Seating (49) Steelcase (210) Stylex (65) Versteel (47) Via Seating (42)



Leadership Opportunities

- BIFMA LEVEL 2 or higher with Credit 7.4.4
- Product is Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) Certified (for wood and bamboo)
- Product contains post-consumer recycled content
- Manufacturer or vendor has an end-of-life take-back and recycling program
- If upholstered, fabric has one of the following certifications:
 - Cradle to Cradle
 - GOTS
 - GreenScreen
 - NSF/ANSI 336 (FACTS label)
 - OEKO-Tex 100







FSC



Other Purchasing Considerations

- Check for surplus furniture
- Choose modular, configurable, or easily repairable furniture
- Consider repairing or reupholstering existing furniture and purchasing remanufactured furniture
- Purchasing BIFMA LEVEL certified furniture with 7.4.4 can help meet green building goals (e.g., LEED, WELL)





Questions?






Sustainable Purchasing Guide

Refrigerant-Using Equipment



Refrigerant-Using Equipment Alicia Culver, RPN



Types of Refrigerant-Using Equipment

- Commercial ice machines
- Commercial refrigerators and freezers
- Lab-grade refrigerators and freezers
- Light commercial HVAC equipment
- Residential refrigerators and freezers
- Room air conditioners
- Vending machines
 - * Large HVAC systems also addressed in SPG





Background

- All refrigerants are greenhouse gases (GHGs)
- The potency of refrigerants with respect to climate change is measured as global warming potential (GWP)
- Some refrigerants have a higher impact on climate change than others
 - Fluorinated refrigerants (e.g., hydrofluorocarbons, HFCs) typically have high GWP
 - "Natural" refrigerants (e.g., propane, butane, ammonia, etc.) typically have a low GWP



Specifications for Refrigerant-Using Equipment

MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS/SPECIFICATIONS		
 Product currently has certification 	s an ENERGY STAR	
 The refrigerant type is global warming" 	s listed as "lower impact o How to Identify Appliances Use Climate-Friendly Refri	and HVAC Equipment that
	energy	efrigerant Type® Clear selections Lower impact on global warming (92)



How to Find ENERGY STAR Products





https://www.energystar.gov/productfinder/

Specifications for Refrigerant-Using Equipment

LEADERSHIP OPPORTUNITY

 Product currently has an ENERGY STAR Most Efficient certification (which automatically uses a climate-friendly refrigerant)

https://www.energystar.gov/products/most efficient



Most Efficient 2025

See the year's best for energy efficiency and innovation.

See the year's best



Large Refrigerant-Using Building Equipment

- ENERGY STAR does not cover all types of HVAC equipment and appliances.
- ENERGY STAR certifies certain types of large equipment (e.g., central air conditioners and heat pumps) but does not address refrigerants.
- Different strategies needed for these types of equipment.





Large Refrigerant-Using Building Equipment

STRATEGIES:

- Look for large HVAC equipment that use "natural" refrigerants such as propane (R-290) or isobutane (R600a), which has a GWP of 3.
 Some larger systems are ENERGY STAR-certified.
- Work with designers/equipment suppliers to request equipment with a low-GWP refrigerant when designing new capital projects or replacing equipment.
- Mitigate potential fire safety issues associated with flammable refrigerants (e.g., propane, isobutane, ammonia)
 - Site equipment in enclosed/insulated areas



Benefits

Purchasing appliances and HVAC equipment that are energyefficient and use climate-friendly refrigerants:

- **Saves energy and money.** ENERGY STAR products can lower electricity costs. Check for available utility rebates.
- Reduces impacts on climate change.



• Future proofs your investment. Choosing products that use low-GWP refrigerants will increase the chance that replacement refrigerants will be available in the future (i.e., not phased out by California).



Refrigerant Leak Detection and Maintenance

- Adopt a refrigerant management plan.
- Check for leaks regularly.
- Repair leaks promptly.



- Keep records of all refrigerant purchases, leaks, repairs, storage, and disposal.
- Ensure refrigerants are reclaimed when equipment reaches the end of its useful life.



Questions?







Breakout Rooms

Select a Breakout Group (in Zoom)

- 1. Room 1: Lighting –with Karen & Karl
- 2. Room 2: Furniture with Kelly
- **3.** Room 3: Refrigerant-using Equipment with Alicia

You'll discuss next steps, support needs, and be able to ask any questions you have

Join us in the **Breakout Notes!** Find the slide for your group.



Breakout Reflection

Please join us on Slide 5



Reach out for Technical Assistance!



Karl Bruskotter Sustainable Procurement Advisors

1:1 TA to Cities

KarlBruskotter@gmail.com





Alicia Culver Responsible Purchasing Network

In-depth Technical Expertise

Alicia@responsiblepurchasing.org







Sarah Church & Karen Cook Alameda County Office of Sustainability

Green Purchasing Roundtable Coordination 1:1 TA to cities



Karen.Cook@acgov.org



Thank You! Please fill out an evaluation (link in chat) KarlBruskotter@gmail.com Alicia@Responsiblepurchasing.org Karen.Cook@acgov.org